Five Hundred Years, and Counting, of Lutheran Music

No celebration of the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation is complete without much lively music and the singing of daring hymns. Lutherans are, after all, singing animals who know that God and the angels like nothing better than a robust song by which we give our thanks and preach the Gospel. There was always music in Christian worship, but with Martin Luther (and his musicians like Johann Walter), hymns came alive and the whole congregation sang their faith boldly and loudly – who could hold them back? Who did not want to sing, "Dear Christians, One and All, Rejoice, with exultation springing!" Hymns make God's words go directly to the heart and nothing bothers and pesters the Devil more than a feisty band of Christians declaring, "Fast bound in Satan's chains I lay, death brooded darkly o'er me…But God had seen my wretched state before the world's foundation, and mindful of his mercies great, he planned for my salvation!"

Lutherans have always been under siege for the gospel, and they do not ignore that enemies would like nothing more than to silence them – but they refuse to be silenced, and so hymns are a confession and declaration to the world that whatever may befall us now, Christ has already conquered and we do not fear anyone or anything. We have God's Word! What more is needed? That is why Luther's first hymn was a broadside barnbuster for the burning of the first two Lutheran martyrs in Brussels: "Vain is Satan's boast of vict'ry in their death; Still, still, though dead, they speak; and Trumpet-tongued proclaim!" Even the dead will sing! The hymn is called, *A New Song Shall Here Begin* in the ashes of burned martyrs. You cannot stop the truth, and the truth will set you free. What truth is that? That we do not go up to Christ, but he has come down all the way to us, and the angels thus proclaim: "From Heaven Above to Earth I Come, to bring good news to everyone!" That means God does not send a new Moses to you, but a preacher who announces that the time of our warfare is over, and that God has a new judgment to make: "No more death sentence for you!" (Romans 8).

So you are audacious. Satan cannot stand "one little word shall fell him!" Such is the meaning of "Lord Keep Us Steadfast in the Word, from Turk and pope defend us!" What makes people so angry at Lutherans that they want to kill them? — or at least put them in a closet and keep them quiet? It is all the public, bold proclamation that says no work of any kind will save us. Christ forgives, and so he chooses the ungodly, while they are ungodly to be his own heirs. The law of God, though it is the best thing going on earth, does not open heaven and eternal life for us. What does? Here our hymns all come to the same point. Jesus Christ speaks a new word of gospel, as in the eighth stanza of *Dear Christians, One and All Rejoice*: "Though he will shed my precious blood, of life me thus bereaving; all this I suffer for your good; be steadfast and believing. Life will from death the victory win; my innocence shall bear your sin; and you are blest forever." You no longer bear your sins — Christ does! No wonder Lutherans like to sing so many stanzas. Why stop at four? The good stuff doesn't usually come until the seventh or eighth stanza.

So Lutheran hymns are hearty and confident. They drip with sure, firm, certain trust in God's promises. They are not whiny and self-centered. They are not moony and dreamy, oozing with statements of how much we love God or what we intend to do for Him – but never get done. They speak, rather, of Christ and what he has done for us. They speak of death and resurrection. Luther recognized that only singing can fight the real trials in life, and if you want to teach the faith to your children, music is really the ticket. So, Luther put the whole catechism to music – the Ten Commandments, the three articles of the creed, the Lord's Prayer, Baptism, and the Lord's Supper. Children learn when they can sing. Of course, that means the songs have to be good – and though Luther never did say "Why should the devil have all the good tunes?" – he also never balked at singing with good instruments and memorable melodies.

But in the end, it is always the words that matter. They must say, teach and deliver both the law and the gospel. No wonder that Luther's most famous hymn, *A Mighty Fortress* is not only in every Christian hymnal – including Rome's! – but Luther got the whole Christian church to stand up and shout: "For God himself fights by our side with weapons of the Spirit. If they take our house, goods, fame, child or spouse, wrench our life away; they cannot win the day, the Kingdom's ours forever!" If that doesn't get your heart racing and mouth moving what will? This is the great inheritance of Lutheran music, and we want to use it well and pass it on to our heirs in a song like *Now to the Holy Spirit Let us Pray*: "clinging to our Savior, whose blood has bought us, who to our true homeland has brought us; Lord have mercy!" Let us sing heartily and with the full confidence of faith that Christ's promise cannot be denied – and so we will be singing together not only this day, but eternally before the throne of the Lamb.

CHRIST IS MADE THE SURE FOUNDATION

A Hymn Festival Celebrating Martin Luther and the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation

A = Assisting Pastor **G** = Congregation

Welcome and Acknowledgments

Dr. John Christopherson Senior Pastor, First Lutheran Church

Zachary Rygiel Director of Music, First Lutheran Church

Prelude

Sonata II for Flute and Harpsichord, BWV 1031
I. Allegro moderato
Johann Sebastian Bach

Please stand and face the processional cross at the back of the church.

Invocation

- Blessed be the + holy Trinity, one God Father, Son, and Holy Spirit who gives us life and all we need, redeems and calls us children of God, grants and keeps us in the one true faith, and reforms us again and again.
- C Amen.

Dialogue

- A By the power of God's Word, faith in Christ has come to us this day!
- **☑** In Jesus Christ we are children of God through faith.
- Me are not ashamed of the gospel; it is the power of God for salvation to everyone who has faith.
- In the good news of Christ Jesus, the righteousness of God is revealed.
- As it is written: "The one who is righteous will live by faith."
- Amen! Thanks be to God!

Prelude: During the prelude, we prepare for worship. Johann Sebastian Bach was a Lutheran church musician and organist. In his personal Bible, he reflected on music in this way: "Where there is devotional music, God with His grace is always present." Bach wrote music for the glory of God and proclamation of the Gospel.

Invocation: With words from Martin Luther's Small Catechism, we call upon Father, Son, and Holy Spirit to be present with us and for us, even as God has promised.

Dialogue: This dialogue draws upon passages from the New Testament books of Romans and Galatians. Both of these letters by St. Paul were central to Martin Luther's understanding of justification by faith alone in Christ.

Processional Hymn: Samuel J. Stone wrote this hymn text in 1866 to pair with this phrase from the Apostles' Creed: "The holy catholic church; the communion of saints". Today, we sing this hymn together with the "blessed heavenly chorus" with whom we share "mystic sweet communion" through faith in the death and resurrection of our Lord.



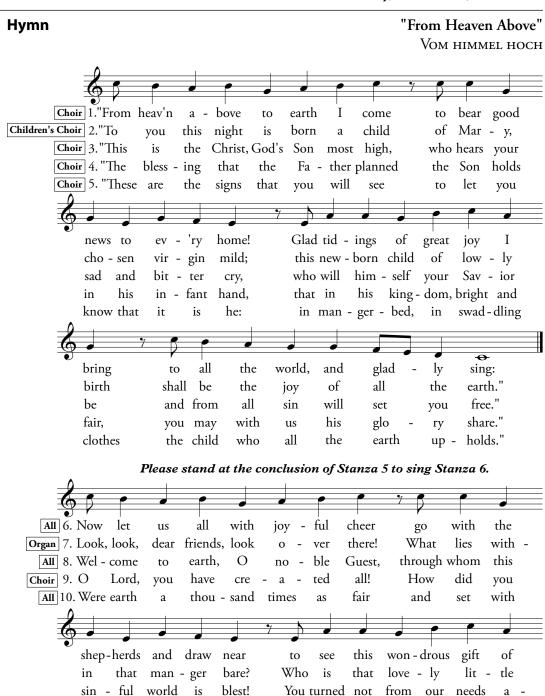
Please be seated.

Reflection Dr. Steven Paulson

Please remain seated. We stand to sing at the conclusion of stanza five of the next hymn.

Hymn: The first thing you probably notice about this hymn is its duration there are fourteen stanzas in all! According to many scholars, Reformation-era congregations sang these extended chorale tunes in alternation. Today, we experience this same practice. Men, women, children, the pipe organ, and brass are each assigned stanzas to sing, and not one is the same. In this arrangement by Daniel Schwandt and various composers, each musical setting was chosen to depict the text of a given stanza.

This children's Christmas hymn by Martin Luther is structured so that the first five stanzas sing the angel's announcement of Christ's birth. Stanzas six through fourteen are the congregation's response to the good news of a Savior. Today, the choir sings the first five stanzas, while the congregation may remain seated. We stand to sing and respond to the birth of Christ beginning with stanza six.



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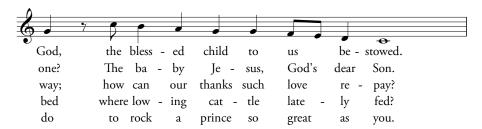
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[&]quot;From Heaven Above" Text © Lutheran Book of Worship, admin. Augsburg Fortress; All rights reserved. Reprinted under ONE LICENSE #A-704289



- Organ 11. For velvets soft and silken stuff you have but hay and straw so rough on which as king so rich and great to be enthroned in humble state.
- All 12. Ah, dearest Jesus, holy child, prepare a bed, soft, undefiled, a quiet chamber in my heart, that you and I may never part.

Organ 13. My heart for very joy now leaps; my voice no longer silence keeps; I too must sing with joyful tongue the sweetest ancient cradle-song:

Sing stanza 14 as printed below; trumpets play interludes between each phrase.



Please be seated.

Reflection Dr. Steven Paulson

Please stand.

Hymn: This hymn was sung for the first time on Easter Sunday, April 5, 1523. It is a setting of the Gloria by Nikolaus Decius, who served as a cantor and pastor in Braunschweig, Germany. Stanzas two through four proclaim the work of the Holy Trinity to create life, redeem humanity, and comfort all in time of sorrow and affliction.



"All Glory Be to God on High" Text © 1978, 2006 Augsburg Fortress; All rights reserved. Reprinted under ONE LICENSE #A-704289

Please be seated.

Reflection Dr. Steven Paulson

Please stand.

Hymn: This hymn by Philipp Nicolai has become known as the "Queen of Chorales." It is based on Psalm 45, as well as passages from the book of Revelation. Nicolai served as a Lutheran pastor in Germany, where in 1597, the plague struck. Thirteen hundred people died in a sixmonth period. Nicolai's house overlooked the cemetery where he conducted the internments of as many as thirty funerals a day.

Facing death on all sides, Nicolai wrote this hymn in 1599. He declares that Christ is "living, to us giving life forever. Christ keeps us and fails us never." This is a marvelous hymn of faith, appropriate for all times of worship. We "sing out, telling the story" today, confident that Christ - our bright Morning Star - "goes with us all the way - today, tomorrow, everyday" and will return to "transport us to that happy place beyond all tears and sinning."



"O Morning Star, How Fair and Bright!" Text © 1978 Lutheran Book of Worship, admin. Augsburg Fortress; All rights reserved. Reprinted under ONE LICENSE #A-704289

Organ 5. Oh, let the harps break forth in sound!
Our joy be all with music crowned,
our voices gaily blending!
For Christ goes with us all the way-today, tomorrow, ev'ry day!
His love is never ending!
Sing out! Ring out!
Jubilation! Exultation!
Tell the story!
Praise to Christ, who reigns in glory!

All 6. What joy to know, when life is past, the Lord we love is first and last, the end and the beginning!

He will one day, oh, glorious grace, transport us to that happy place beyond all tears and sinning!

Amen! Amen!

Come, Lord Jesus! Crown of gladness!

We are yearning for the day of your returning.

Please be seated.

Reflection Dr. Steven Paulson

Please stand.

Hymn: In the first stanza of this hymn, we clearly see the work of the Holy Spirit for the Christian. In the words of Martin Luther's Small Catechism together with this hymn, the Holy Spirit calls, gathers, enlightens, sanctifies and gives "true faith, most needed on our way."



Please be seated.

Reflection Dr. Steven Paulson

Please stand.

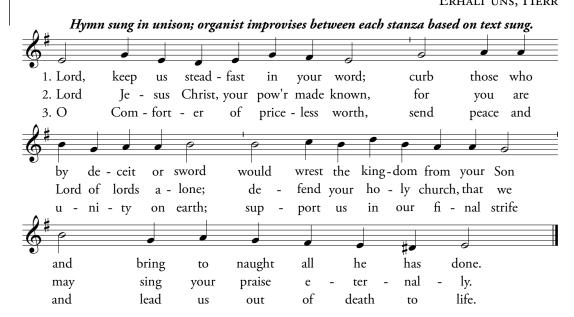
"Now to the Holy Spirit Let Us Pray" Text sts. 1,4 © 2006 Augsburg Fortress; All rights reserved. Reprinted under ONE LICENSE #A-704289

Text sts. 2-3 © 1969 Concordia Publishing House; All rights reserved. Reprinted under ONE LICENSE #A-704289 Hymn: In the words of church music scholar Paul Westermeyer, this hymn is "a trinitarian petition – to the Father to keep us steadfast in the word of God and curb the power of those who stand against it, to the Son to defend the church that we may sing Christ's praise, and to the Holy Spirit to send peace and unity on earth and lead us from death to life."

Today, organist John Schwandt improvises between each stanza. Each improvisation musically paints the text of the stanza sung.

Hymn

"Lord, Keep Us Steadfast in Your Word" ERHALT UNS, HERR



Please be seated.

Reflection Dr. Steven Paulson

Please stand.

REFORMATION 1517-2017

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Hymn: Undoubtedly Martin Luther's most widely sung text and tune, this hymn is a paraphrase of Psalm 46. Many in the congregation may know the first stanza by heart, but it is the final three stanzas that offer Christ's promise in the face of sin, death, and the devil. The rhythm to which we sing this hymn today is not Luther's original writing. Listen to stanza three, when the choir sings Luther's original rhythmic setting of the tune, while the organ musically paints the "hordes of devils and tyrants" who fill the world, threatening to devour all God has made.



"A Mighty Fortress Is Our God" Text © 1978 Lutheran Book of Worship, admin. Augsburg Fortress; All rights reserved. Reprinted under ONE LICENSE #A-704289

Please be seated.

Reflection Dr. Steven Paulson

Please stand.

Benediction

- May Almighty God, who brought forth a reformation in raising our Lord from death to life, lift you up and restore your life in the victory of his Son.
- C Amen.
- May Jesus Christ, the Son of God, give you his Word of new life, that you might be strengthened by the power of his death and resurrection to life everlasting.
- C Amen.
- May God the Holy Spirit, who creates, calls, and gathers the Church in faith, keep you in God's baptismal promise this day and always.
- C Amen
- Almighty God, Father, + Son, and Holy Spirit bless you now and forever.
- C Amen.

Recessional Hymn:
On this occasion of the
500th Anniversary of the
Reformation, Jesus Christ is our
sure and strong foundation.
Faith clings to Christ's Word
and promise of new life, which
"binds all the church as one."
Jesus Christ is our "hope and
confidence" today, and "while
unending ages run!"

Recessional Hymn

"Christ Is Made the Sure Foundation"

arr. Dr. John Schwandt



Please be seated for the postlude.

Postlude

Improvisation on Reformation Hymns: Ein feste Burg, Wie schön Leuchtet and Westminster Abbey Dr. John Schwandt

A German supper in the First Lutheran Reformation Hall immediately follows the hymn festival.

Postlude: The postlude today is an improvisation by Dr. John Schwandt based on three hymns sung today: "A Mighty Fortress is Our God," "O Morning Star, How Fair and Bright!" and "Christ Is Made the Sure Foundation."

Dr. John Schwandt is recognized nationally for his work as an improviser. He placed first by a unanimous jury decision in the 1998 National Competition in Organ Improvisation held in Denver, Colorado in conjunction with the American Guild of Organists' National Convention.



Dr. John D. Schwandt

Professor of Organ and Director of the American Organ Institute at the University of Oklahoma

John D. Schwandt is Professor of Organ and Director of the American Organ Institute (AOI) at the University of Oklahoma School of Music. He is a nationally acclaimed performer and is in demand as a clinician, recitalist, leader of hymn festivals, silent film accompanist and as an organ consultant and tonal finisher. Dr. Schwandt has been a featured performer for the American Guild of Organists (AGO), the American Theatre Organ Society (ATOS) and the Organ Historical Society (OHS). He has been featured numerous times on American Public Media's Pipedreams broadcasts. Equally at home on a classical or theatrical pipe organ, he is known for his musical versatility and ability to

excite and engage audiences of every kind.

Prior to Dr. Schwandt's 2006 OU appointment, he was Assistant Professor of Organ and Curator of Organs at Indiana University. In 2006, he founded the American Organ Institute (AOI) to preserve the unique American characteristics of the pipe organ. The program includes not only the established classical repertoire, but emphasizes skills such as improvisation, liturgical organ playing and broad musical flexibility, particularly as it is applied to the accompaniment of silent films and the performance of theatrical and popular music. The AOI is also the only program in America that possesses a fully-equipped pipe organ workshop capable of building, maintaining and restoring instruments. It functions in part as a laboratory for a new curriculum of organ technology courses. Thus, at the AOI it is possible to major not only in performance, but in Church Music, Organ Technology, and Theatre Organ. Students of Dr. Schwandt have recently won or placed in the Poister, Rodland, Schweitzer, Manz, Mader, NYACOP, and Longwood Competitions and the AGO's National Competition in Organ Improvisation.

Dr. Schwandt's teachers have included George Damp, John Ferguson, and Larry Smith, and he received first prize in the 1998 NCOI in Denver.



Dr. Steven D. Paulson

Professor of Systematic Theology at Luther Seminary, St. Paul, MN

Dr. Steven Paulson, Professor of Systematic Theology at Luther Seminary in St. Paul, will offer theological reflections throughout the festival. Dr. Paulson is one of the leading Lutheran scholars in the world today. He is a Summa Cum Laude and Phi Beta Kappa graduate of St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minn., and earned the master of divinity degree from Luther Seminary in 1984. He holds both the master of theology and doctor of theology degrees from Lutheran School of Theology in Chicago. Dr. Paulson had the distinction of serving as a plenary speaker to the International Congress for Luther Research at Wittenberg, Germany in August of 2017.

A hearty thanks to the Milt and Gene Erickson families for their generous gift from the estate of their beloved sister, DeLoris "De" Erickson – making possible the presence of Dr. Steven Paulson today, along with the beautifully designed bulletins. "De" was a long time matriarch in the faith among the family of First Lutheran – serving especially in our Sunday School and Special Needs Ministry.



Today's hymn festival celebrating the 500th Annviersary of the Reformation begins a new arts series at First Lutheran Church.

The Lankford Arts Series: The Art of Faith was founded in 2017, thanks to an endowment bequest made by David and Susan Lankford to First Lutheran Church. David and Susan were dedicated stewards of the music program at First Lutheran, singing in the choir and giving of their time and talent to the congregation they loved.

Each year, First Lutheran Church will host events for the Sioux Falls community which seek to connect great art and faith. We hope to inspire coming generations through the music David and Susan loved, and to enrich and enliven the community with the faith they shared.



Additional support of this series is always welcome. We give thanks for the following individuals who have generously contributed toward this and future events in the Lankford Arts Series: The Art of Faith.

Friend of the Arts Tim Killeen

Mary Eich Zachary and Jordan Rygiel

Instrumentalists

Trumpet

Tyler Nettlestad Pam Sonnichsen Jim Speirs

Trombone

John Alpers Carl Hallstrom Orlando Hofer

Timpani

Jordan Rygiel

Flute

Mary Ryrholm

Violin

Elizabeth Jerstad

Reformation Mass Choir

Baltic Lutheran-East Nideros Parish, Baltic Kimberly Questad, director

East Side Lutheran Church, Sioux Falls Glenyta Hanson, director

First Congregational Church, Sioux Falls
Jack Mohlenhoff, director

First Lutheran Church, Brookings Pat Anderson, director

First Lutheran Church, Sioux Falls Dr. Paul Nesheim, director

First United Methodist Church, Sioux Falls Kelby Fode, director

Gloria Dei Lutheran Church, Sioux Falls Matt Walicke, director

Grace Lutheran Church, Sioux Falls
Daren Miller, director

Hope Lutheran Church, Sioux Falls Dr. Thomas Krause, director

Our Savior's Lutheran Church, Flandreau Mary Beth Sutton, director

Our Savior's Lutheran Church, Sioux Falls Gene LeVasseur, director

Peace Lutheran Church, Sioux Falls Nancy Crum, director

St. John American Lutheran Church, Sioux Falls Sarah Jo Jorgensen, director

St. Mark's Lutheran Church, Sioux Falls Shari Smith, director

Trinity Lutheran Church, Madison Mary Hunter, director

United Methodist Church, Flandreau Malerie Yeaton, director